a. **.com and .net Domains:** In the case of a “.com” or “.net” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Submission to UDRP. Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings under ICANN’s Uniform Domain Dispute Policy (“UDRP”) (http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm) and comply with the requirements set forth by the Registry; these policies are subject to modification;
   ii. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

b. **.org Domains:** In the case of a “.org” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Submission to UDRP. Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings under ICANN’s Uniform Domain Dispute Policy (“UDRP”) (http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm) and comply with the requirements set forth by the Registry. These policies are subject to modification;
   ii. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

c. **.info Domains:** In the case of a “.info” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registrant’s Personal Data. You consent to the use, copying, distribution, publication, modification, and other processing of Registrant’s personal data by Afilias, the .INFO registry, and its designees and agents, in a manner consistent with the purposes specified pursuant to its contract;
   iii. Submission to UDRP. Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings under ICANN’s Uniform Domain Dispute Policy (“UDRP”) (http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm) and comply with the requirements set forth by the Registry. These policies are subject to modification;
   iv. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario;
   v. Reservation of Rights. Tucows and Afilias expressly reserve the right to deny, cancel, transfer, or modify any registration that either registrar or Afilias deems necessary, at its discretion, to protect the integrity and stability of the registry, to comply with any applicable law, any government rule or requirement, any request of law enforcement, any dispute resolution process, or to avoid any liability, civil or criminal, on the part of the registrar and/or Afilias, as well as their affiliates, subsidiaries, executives, directors, officers, managers, employees, consultants, and agents. The registrar and Afilias also reserve the right to suspend a domain name or its registration data during resolution of a dispute.

d. **.biz Domains:** In the case of a “.biz” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. .biz Restrictions. Registrations in the .biz top-level domain must be used or intended to be used primarily for bona fide business or commercial purposes. For the purposes of the .biz registration restrictions, “bona fide business or commercial use” shall mean the bona fide use or bona fide intent to use the domain name or any content, software, materials, graphics or other information thereon, to permit Internet users to access one or more host computers through the DNS: (A) to exchange goods, services, or property of any kind; (B) in the ordinary course of business; or (C) to facilitate (i) the exchange of goods, services,
information or property of any kind; or (ii) the ordinary course of trade or business. For more information on the .biz restrictions, which are incorporated herein by reference, please see: https://www.icann.org/resources/unthemed-pages/registry-agmt-appl-2001-04-18-en.

ii. Selection of a Domain Name. You represent that: (A) the data provided in the domain name registration application is true, correct, up to date and complete, and that you will continue to keep all of the information provided correct, up-to-date and complete; (B) to the best of the your knowledge and belief, neither this registration of a domain name nor the manner in which it is directly or indirectly to be used infringes upon the legal rights of a third party; (C) that the domain name is not being registered for nor shall it at any time whatsoever be used for any unlawful purpose whatsoever; (D) the registered domain name will be used primarily for bona fide business or commercial purposes and not (a) exclusively for personal use, or (b) solely for the purposes of (1) selling, trading or leasing the domain name for compensation, or (2) the unsolicited offering to sell, trade or lease the domain name for compensation; (E) you have the authority to enter into this Registration Agreement; and (F) the registered domain name is reasonably related to your business or intended commercial purpose at the time of registration.

iii. Provision of Registration Data. As part of the registration process, you are required to provide us with certain information and to keep the information true, current, complete, and accurate at all times. The information includes the following: (A) your full name; (B) your postal address; (C) your e-mail address; (D) your voice telephone number; (E) your fax number (if applicable); (F) the name of an authorized person for contact purposes in the case of a registrant that is an organization, association, or corporation; (G) the IP addresses of the primary nameserver and any secondary nameserver for the domain name; (H) the corresponding names of the primary and secondary nameservers; (I) the full name, postal address, e-mail address, voice telephone number, and, when available, fax number of the administrative, technical, and billing contacts, and the name holder for the domain name; and (J) any remark concerning the domain name that should appear in the Whois directory. (K) You agree and understand that the foregoing registration data will be publicly available and accessible on the Whois directory as required by ICANN and/or registry policies, and may be sold in bulk in accordance with the ICANN agreement.

iv. Domain Name Disputes. You acknowledge having read and understood and agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of the following documents, as they may be amended from time to time, which are hereby incorporated and made an integral part of this Agreement: (A) The Uniform Domain Name Dispute Resolution Policy ("Dispute Policy), available at: http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm; (B) The Restrictions Dispute Resolution Criteria and Rules ("RDRP"), available at: https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/rdrp-2012-02-25-en; (collectively, the "Dispute Policies").

v. The Dispute Policy sets forth the terms and conditions in connection with a dispute between a Registrant and any party other than the Registry or Registrar over the registration and use of an Internet domain name registered by Registrant.

vi. The RDRP sets forth the terms under which any allegation that a domain name is not used primarily for business or commercial purposes shall be endorsed on a case-by-case, fact specific basis by an independent ICANN-accredited dispute provider.

vii. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable
jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

e. **.name Domains:** In the case of a “.name” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. **.name Restrictions.** Registrations in the .name top-level domain must constitute an individual’s “Personal Name”. For purposes of the .name restrictions (the “Restrictions”), a "Personal Name" is a person’s legal name, or a name by which the person is commonly known. A "name by which a person is commonly known" includes, without limitation, a pseudonym used by an author or painter, or a stage name used by a singer or actor.

ii. **.name Representations.** As a .name domain name registrant, you hereby represent that: (A) the registered domain name or second level domain (“SLD”) e-mail address is your Personal Name. (B) the data provided in the domain name registration application is true, correct, up to date and complete and that you will continue to keep all of the information provided correct, current and complete, (C) to the best of the your knowledge and belief, neither this registration of a domain name nor the manner in which it is directly or indirectly to be used infringes upon the legal rights of a third party; (D) that the domain name is not being registered for nor shall it at any time whatsoever be used for any unlawful purpose whatsoever; (E) the registration satisfies the Eligibility Requirements found at: https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/appendix-11-2013-07-08-en; and (F) you have the authority to enter into this Registration Agreement.

iii. **E-mail Forwarding Services.** The Services for which you have registered may, at your option, include e-mail forwarding. To the extent you opt to use e-mail forwarding, you are obliged to do so in accordance with all applicable legislation and are responsible for all use of e-mail forwarding, including the content of messages sent through email forwarding.

iv. You undertake to familiarize yourself with the content of and to comply with the generally accepted rules for Internet and e-mail usage. Without prejudice to the foregoing, you undertake not to use e-mail forwarding: (A) to encourage, allow or participate in any form of illegal or unsuitable activity, including but not restricted to the exchange of threatening, obscene or offensive messages, spreading computer viruses, breach of copyright and/or proprietary rights or publishing defamatory material; (B) to gain illegal access to systems or networks by unauthorized access to or use of the data in systems or networks, including all attempts at guessing passwords, checking or testing the vulnerability of a system or network or breaching the security or access control without the sufficient approval of the owner of the system or network; (C) to interrupt data traffic to other users, servers or networks, including, but not restricted to, mail bombing, flooding, Denial of Service (DoS) attacks, wilful attempts to overload another system or other forms of harassment; or (D) for spamming, which includes, but is not restricted to, the mass mailing of unsolicited e-mail, junk mail, the use of distribution lists (mailing lists) which include persons who have not specifically given their consent to be placed on such distribution list. Users are not permitted to provide false names or in any other way to pose as somebody else when using e-mail forwarding.

v. Registry reserves the right to implement additional anti-spam measures, to block spam or mail from systems with a history of abuse from entering Registry’s e-mail forwarding. However, due to the nature of such systems, which actively block messages, Registry shall make public any decision to implement such systems a reasonable time in advance, so as to allow you or us to give feedback on the decision.

vi. You understand and agree that Registry may delete material that does not conform to clause (c) above or that in some other way constitutes a misuse of e-
mail forwarding. You further understand and agree that Registry is at liberty to block your access to e-mail forwarding if you use e-mail forwarding in a way that contravenes this Agreement. You will be given prior warning of discontinuation of the e-mail forwarding unless it would damage the reputation of Registry or jeopardize the security of Registry or others to do so. Registry reserves the right to immediately discontinue e-mail forwarding without notice if the technical stability of e-mail forwarding is threatened in any way, or if you are in breach of this Agreement. On discontinuing e-mail forwarding, Registry is not obliged to store any contents or to forward unsent e-mail to you or a third party.

vii. You understand and agree that to the extent either we and/or Registry is required by law to disclose certain information or material in connection with your e-mail forwarding, either we and/or Registry will do so in accordance with such requirement and without notice to you.

viii. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the dispute policy that is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. You hereby acknowledge that you have read and understood and agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of the following documents, as they may be amended from time to time, which are hereby incorporated and made an integral part of this Agreement. (A) the Eligibility Requirements (the “Eligibility Requirements”), available at: http://www.icann.org/tlds/agreements/name/registry-agmt-appl-8aug03.htm; (B) the Eligibility Requirements Dispute Resolution Policy (the "ERDRP"), available at: http://www.icann.org/tlds/agreements/name/registry-agmt-appm-8aug03.htm; and (C) the Uniform Domain Name Dispute Resolution Policy (the "UDRP"), available at: http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm.

ix. The Eligibility Requirements dictate that Personal Name domain names and Personal Name SLD e-mail addresses will be granted on a first-come, first-served basis. The following categories of Personal Name Registrations may be registered: (i) the Personal Name of an individual; (ii) the Personal Name of a fictional character, if you have trademark or service mark rights in that character’s Personal Name; (iii) in addition to a Personal Name registration, you may add numeric characters to the beginning or the end of the Personal Name so as to differentiate it from other Personal Names.

x. The ERDRP applies to challenges to (i) registered domain names and SLD e-mail address registrations within .name on the grounds that a Registrant does not meet the Eligibility Requirements, and (ii) to Defensive Registrations (as defined by the Registry) within .name.

xi. The UDRP sets forth the terms and conditions in connection with a dispute between a Registrant and party other than the Registry or Tucows over the registration and use of an Internet domain name registered by a Registrant.

xii. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

f. .at Domains: In the case of a “.at” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at https://www.nic.at/en/good_to_know/legal-backgrounds/domain-policy.

You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any
Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

g. **.be Domains:** In the case of a "be" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at https://www.dnsbelgium.be/en/register-your-domain-name/domain-name-disputes.

ii. You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

iii. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the .be Dispute Policy that is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. The current version of the Dispute Policy may be found at https://www.dnsbelgium.be/en/register-your-domain-name/domain-name-disputes.

h. **.ca Domains:** In the case of a "ca" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the Dispute Policy, which is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. The current version of the Dispute Policy may be found at https://cira.ca/legal-policy-and-compliance/cdrp-process. Please take the time to familiarize yourself with this policy.

ii. Registry Policy. You agree that your registration of the domain name shall be subject to suspension, cancellation, or transfer pursuant to any Registry-adopted policy, or pursuant to any registrar or registry procedure not inconsistent with a Registry adopted policy, (1) to correct mistakes by Tucows or the Registry in registering the name or (2) for the resolution of disputes concerning the domain name.

iii. Transfer of Ownership. Any transfer of ownership in and to a domain name registration shall be affected in accordance with registry policies and procedures.

iv. Registry Agreement and Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by the Registry’s Registrant Agreement, the Registry’s policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at https://cira.ca/registrant-agreement. You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry agreement or policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

v. You acknowledge and agree that the Registry shall not be liable to you for any loss, damage, or expense arising out of the Registry’s failure or refusal to register a domain name, its failure or refusal to renew a domain name registration, its registration of a domain name, its failure or refusal to renew a domain name registration, its renewal of a domain name registration, its failure or refusal to transfer a domain name registration, its transfer of a domain name registration, its failure or refusal to maintain or modify a domain name registration, its maintenance of a domain name registration, its modification of a domain name registration, its failure to cancel a domain name registration or its cancellation of a domain name registration from the Registry.

i. **.cc Domains:** In the case of a "cc" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
i. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the Dispute Policy that is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. The current version of the Dispute Policy may be found at https://www.verisign.com/en_US/channel-resources/become-a-registrar/verisign-domain-registrar/domain-registration/index.xhtml. Please take the time to familiarize yourself with this policy.

ii. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at: http://www.verisign.com/information-services/naming-services/cctlds/page_042130.html.

You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

j. .ch Domains: In the case of a “.ch” registration, the following terms and conditions shall apply:

i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at https://www.nic.ch/terms/. You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

ii. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the .ch Dispute Policy that is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. The current version of the Dispute Policy may be found at https://www.nic.ch/terms/disputes/. Please take the time to familiarize yourself with this policy.

k. .cn Domains: In the case of a “.cn” registration, the following terms and conditions shall apply:

i. "Registry" means the China Internet Network Information Center, which is the authority responsible for the administration of the national top-level domain of the People’s Republic of China and the Chinese domain name system;

ii. "Registry Gateway" means the service provided by the Registry Operator that facilitates the registration of .cn domain names by registrars operating outside of the People’s Republic of China;

iii. "Registry Operator" means Neustar, Inc., the company authorized to facilitate the registration of .cn domain names by registrars operating outside of the People’s Republic of China.

iv. Restrictions. You agree that you shall not register or use a domain name that is deemed by CNNIC to: (A) be against the basic principles prescribed in the Constitution of the Peoples Republic of China ("PRC"); (B) jeopardize national security, leak state secrets, intend to overturn the government or disrupt the integrity of the PRC; (C) harm national honour and national interests of the PRC; (D) instigate hostility or discrimination between different nationalities or disrupt the national solidarity of the PRC; (E) spread rumours, disturb public order or disrupt social stability of the PRC; (F) spread pornography, obscenity, gambling, violence, homicide, terror or instigate crimes in the PRC; (G) insult, libel against others and infringe other people’s legal rights and interests in the PRC; or (H) take any other action prohibited in laws, rules and administrative regulations of the PRC.
v. Business or Organization Representation. .cn domain name registrations are intended for businesses and organizations and not for individual use. By registering a .cn name, you accordingly represent that you have registered the domain name on behalf or a business or organization. It should be noted that, although .cn policy is permissive in terms of registration, and enforcement is generally in reaction to a complaint (as opposed to proactive review), registrations that are not associated with an organization or business may be subject to deletion. The foregoing prevents an individual from registering a .cn domain name for a business operating as a sole proprietorship.

vi. Domain Name Disputes. You acknowledge having read and understood and agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of the CNNIC Domain Name Dispute Policy & Rules for CNNIC Dispute Resolution Policy ("Dispute Policy"), as they may be amended from time to time, which are hereby incorporated and made an integral part of this Agreement. The Dispute Policy is currently found at: https://cnnic.com.cn/PublicS/fwzx/bzzx.

vii. You acknowledge that, pursuant to the Dispute Policy, Registrars must comply with all reasonable requests from the applicable domain name dispute resolution institutions including the provision of all relevant evidence in any domain name disputes in the specified time frames.

viii. If we are notified that a complaint has been filed with a judicial or administrative body regarding your use of our domain name registration services, you agree not to make any changes to your domain name record without our prior approval. We may not allow you to make changes to such domain name record until (i) we are directed to do so by the judicial or administrative body, or (ii) we receive notification by you and the other party contesting your registration and use of our domain name registration services that the dispute has been settled. Furthermore, you agree that if you are subject to litigation regarding your registration and use of our domain name registration services, we may deposit control of your domain name record into the registry of the judicial body by supplying a party with a registrar certificate from us.

ix. Adherence to Policies. You agree to comply with all applicable laws, regulations and policies of the Peoples Republic of China's governmental agencies and the China Internet Network Information Centre ("CNNIC"), including but not limited to the following rules and regulations: (A) China Internet Domain Name Regulations (currently at https://cnnic.com.cn/PublicS/fwzx/bzzx); (B) CCNIC ccTLD Dispute Resolution Policy Rules (currently at http://cnnic.com.cn/PublicS/fwzx/bzzx/201208/t20120830_35740.htm); (C) Chinese Domain Names Dispute Resolution Policy (currently at https://cnnic.com.cn/PublicS/fwzx/bzzx); (D) CNNIC Implementing Rules of Domain Name Registration (currently at https://cnnic.com.cn/PublicS/fwzx/bzzx); and (E) .CN Regulations on the Protection of Olympic Logo (currently at https://cnnic.com.cn/PublicS/fwzx/bzzx).

You acknowledge that you have read and understood and agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of the policies of the CNNIC, as they may be amended from time to time.

x. Suspension and Cancellation. You agree that your registration of the domain name shall be subject to suspension, cancellation, or transfer pursuant to any Tucows, Registry Operator, CNNIC or government-adopted policy, or pursuant to any registrar or registry procedure not inconsistent with a CNNIC or government-adopted policy, (1) to correct mistakes by a party in registering the name, (2) for the resolution of disputes concerning the domain name, (3) to protect the integrity and stability of the registry, (4) to comply with any applicable laws, government rules or requirements, requests of law enforcement, (5) to avoid any liability, civil or criminal, on the part of Tucows, Registry Operator or CNNIC, as well as their
affiliates, subsidiaries, directors, representatives, employees and stockholders or (6) for violations of this Agreement. Tucows, Registry Operator and CNNIC also reserve the right to “freeze” a domain name during the resolution of a dispute.

x. Jurisdiction. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, (2) where Tucows is located, and (3) the People’s Republic of China.

xi. Governing Law. For the adjudication of a dispute concerning or arising from use of a .cn domain, such dispute will be governed under the Laws of the Peoples Republic of China.

1. .de Domains: In the case of a “.de” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

   i. Selection of a Domain Name. You represent that: (A) you have reviewed and have accepted the Registry’s Terms and Conditions and the Registry’s Guidelines and have provided your Reseller with written confirmation of same; you have reviewed and have accepted the Registry’s Terms and Conditions and the Registry’s Guidelines and have provided your Reseller with written confirmation of same; (B) either you, or the person designated as the administrative contact for the domain name, shall be resident or shall have a branch in Germany; (C) to the best of your knowledge and belief, neither this registration of a domain name nor the manner in which it is directly or indirectly to be used infringes upon the legal rights of a third party and, further, that the domain name is not being registered for nor shall it at any time whatsoever be used for any unlawful purpose whatsoever.

   ii. Domain Name Disputes. You agree that, if the registration or reservation of your domain name is challenged by a third party, you will be subject to the provisions specified by the Registry or any court of law. You agree that in the event a domain name dispute arises with any third party, you will indemnify and hold us harmless pursuant to the terms and conditions specified by the Registry or any court of law.

   iii. Registry Policies. You agree to be bound by the Registry’s Registration Terms and Conditions and the Registration Guidelines. English language translations of the Registry’s documents are provided for convenience; in the event of a discrepancy between the English and the German language agreements, the terms of the German agreement will prevail. The Registry documents may be found at: English: (A) Registration Terms and Conditions http://www.denic.de/en/bedingungen.html; (B) Registration Guidelines http://www.denic.de/en/denic-domain-guidelines.html; German: (C) DENIC-Registrierungsbedingungen http://www.denic.de/de/bedingungen.html (D) DENIC-Registrierungsrichtlinien http://www.denic.de/de/richtlinien.html.

m. .eu Domains: In the case of a “.eu” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

   i. Eligibility Criteria. .eu domain names are available for registration to companies and persons who fulfill the following criteria. As a condition of registration, you accordingly represent that you are: (A) a Union citizen, independently of your place of residence; (B) a natural person who is not a Union citizen and who is a resident of a Member State; (C) an undertaking that is established in the Union; or (D) an organisation that is established in the Union, without prejudice to the application of national law.

   ii. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website. This includes: (A) The Registry Terms and Conditions; (B) Registry Policy and (C) Privacy Policy (all currently found at: https://eurid.eu/en/about-us/document-repository/). You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such
cancellation. You can request access to your data processed by the Registry via their My.eu account (currently found at: https://eurid.eu/en/my-eu/).

i. Domain Name Disputes. Domain Name Disputes. You agree that, if the registration or reservation of your domain name is challenged by a third party, you will be subject to the provisions specified by the Registry or any court of law.

b. .es Domains: In the case of a “.es” registration, you acknowledge, accept, and agree to the following:

i. The registrar is authorised to act in any way necessary to make the payments corresponding to the assignment and renewal of the Domain Names, on your behalf, and you hereby request that this be done in subsequent years.

ii. You have been duly informed by the registrar and are aware of the applicable regulations and procedures, terms and conditions, fees and payment methods, and technical requirements established to registry “.es” domain names with the mediation of an accredited registrar, and you accept them in their entirety. Specifically, you state that you understand the regulations, procedures, terms, and conditions for registering an “.es” Domain Name, the content of which is available at: https://www.dominios.es/en/sobre-dominios/normativa

iii. You understand that failure to comply with these regulations shall result, in the cases in which it is thus expressly established, in the loss of the domain name and possible reassignment of the same from that very moment for registration in favour of another eligible applicant.

iv. Excepting errors or omissions in good faith, the data provided on your application are true.

v. You agree to keep the information provided on this application updated at all times, notifying any changes to the registrar, which will notify Red.es whenever there are modifications to any of the data to be submitted to the registry. Failure to fulfil this obligation may result in the cancellation of the Domain Name (for example, because it is impossible to contact the individuals listed as domain name managers, since changes to their contact data or new managers were not reported as established).

vi. You accept that Red.es, in carrying out the different actions related to the assignment and renewal of the Domain Name, will act in accordance with the data notified by you as indicated in the section above.

vii. You understand and accept that any false data provided on this application could lead to the rejection of the same or, if the Domain Name had already been assigned, the Name could be cancelled and, in this case, the Domain Name would be available for registration by any other eligible applicant.

viii. You understand and accept that, once the registry notifies the registrar that the Domain Name may be assigned or renewed because the requirements established for that purpose have been met, the registrar shall be required to make payment, on behalf of you and within the established periods of time, of the amounts for the assignment or, when appropriate, renewal, and that failure to make payment or insufficient payment after the established periods of time shall be grounds for making the Domain Name available, from that moment, for registration in favour of an eligible applicant, with Red.es assuming no liability whatsoever for the consequences of the Registrar’s failure to fulfil its obligations to you.

ix. You understand and accept that the registrar plays an intermediary role in the assignment of “.es” domain names, and is solely and exclusively responsible for compliance with the requirements stipulated in the mediation contract for the assignment of domain names. You are considered to have been informed of this situation and expressly waive the right to any action or claim against Red.es due to the Registrar’s failure to fulfil its obligations.
x. You understand and accept that, in the event of serious technical negligence, a domain name may be cancelled temporarily or permanently.

xi. To the best of your knowledge, the use of the Domain Name does not infringe upon the rights of third parties.

xii. You understand and accept that the assignment and registration of the Domain Name gives exclusive rights to its use, in the terms set forth in the applicable legislation, for the purposes of addressing in the internet domain name system, and that any dispute over the right to use a particular domain name must be resolved between the parties using the channels legally established for this purpose.

xiii. You understand and accept that the administrative contact person designated on the application and who signs this document with sufficient power of attorney to do so, is responsible for any problem related to the right to use the domain name, and that this is understood and accepted by that person.

xiv. You declares that all entities and persons listed in this application are aware, in accordance with the provisions of Regulation (EU) 2016/679, of the European Parliament and of the Council, of 27 April 2016, on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and freedom of information and circulation of these data, which repeals Directive 95/46/EC (General Data Protection Regulation), of the following basic information on the protection of their personal data:

1. Purpose: Management of relations for the assignment of domain names and relations with Domain name owners and/or Accredited Registrars. Reuse of information associated with " .es " domain names in accordance with Law 37/2007, of 16th November, on the reuse of public sector information. Preparation of reports, studies and aggregate analyses on the use of " .es " domains by Red.es or, jointly, with other Spanish or international organisations or entities whose purposes include the management of domain names. Collaboration agreements with other Spanish Public Administrations or entities, as well as with international bodies or organisations with which Red.es signs agreements within the scope of its competencies. Carrying out studies, archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes related to the activity of the Registry.

2. Data controller: Red.es: Edificio Bronce, Plaza Manuel Gómez Moreno, s/n, 28020 Madrid, Phone: 901100167, email: protecciondedatos@red.es

3. Processor: In the management tasks of .es domains, data processors have been detected, which may be consulted as an appendix to this file.

4. Data Protection Officer: Phone: 901100167, Email: protecciondedatos@red.es

5. Data category: Names and surnames, personal ID, address, phone number and e-mail. Professional information


7. Department Concerned: Dominios

8. Legitimization: Maintenance of contractual relations with the Accredited Registrars and with the domain owners. Own and third parties' legitimate interest to know the degree of use and purposes of .es domains.

9. Deletion deadline: 10 years after the de-registration

10. Security measures: The security measures implemented in the Public Corporate Entity Red.es. correspond to those set out in Annex II (Security measures) of Royal Decree 3/2010, of 8 January, which regulates the National Security Scheme in the field of Electronic Administration, and additionally, the security controls of the Information Security Management System based on the UNE-EN ISO/IEC 27001 Standard
have been implemented. In the case of security measures of third parties having a contractual relationship with the Registry, the security measures shall be the same or equivalent to those set out above.

11. International transfers: Se contemplan transferencias internacionales con aquellas entidades que mantengan una relación contractual con el Registro y por motivos de interés público (seguridad del Registro). En detalle de dichas relaciones contractuales se podrá consultar como anexo a esta ficha.

12. Exercise of rights: You may exercise your rights of access, rectification, deletion and portability of your data, and the limitation or opposition to its processing, by completing a form available at the Red.es website and addressed to the Data Controller (Red.es): https://sede.red.gob.es/ or protecciondedatos@red.es.

13. Type of process: Mixed


xv. You declare that all the entities and persons listed in this application expressly consent to their personal data being provided to the registrar and to those included in this document being processed by Red.es for the following purposes:

1. Registration of the necessary data for the assignment, operation and renewal of the domain name
2. Registration in internal databases for management of the ".es" REGISTRY (.es Domains)
3. With other Public Authorities with which Red.es enters into agreements. All this in accordance with the terms established in the Rules and Procedures for the Registration of a Domain Name under ".es".

xvi. You declare that all entities and persons listed in this application are aware that, in accordance with the Additional Provision Eighteen of Law 14/2000, of 29 December, on fiscal, administrative and social order Measures, the Public Corporate Entity Red.es will publicise the procedures for the assignment and registration of ".es" domain names that are adopted, and that this will imply that the forename and surnames, in the case of natural persons, the trade name, in the case of legal persons, and the e-mail in all cases, will be communicated through WHOIS, TCP protocol for queries/responses regarding said data, as well as through those tools that Red.es enables for queries relating to that data.

xvii. You are aware of and accepts that the rights of access, rectification, deletion and portability of data and the limitation or objection to the processing thereof may be exercised with respect to the registrar at its registered address or directly vis-à-vis Red.es as data controller. The rights of cancellation or objection may only be exercised once the application for the domain name has been withdrawn, since it is necessary for Red.es to process personal data for the purpose of assigning or renewing the domain name.

xviii. All of the terms available at: https://www.red.es/redes/es/quienes-somos/proteccion%20de%20datos-de%20car%20%C3%A1cter-personal#table-15|https://eur02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.red.es%2Fredes%2Fsomos%2Fprotecc%20%25C3%2B3n-de-datos-de-car%20%25C3%2B3n-de-datos-de-car%20%25C3%2Acter-personal%23table-15&data=04%7C01%7Cgestion-ar%40red.es%7C7C48b0143f546a4be6725a08d97d9ec8b23923%7Cf9337b9a82d042bca8f3aa9994055ca4%7C0%7C637678944164757314%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJWIjoiMC4wLjAwMDAiLCJQIjoiV2luMzIiLCJBTiI6Ik1haWwiLCJXVCI6Mn0%3D%7C1000&sdata=wf1rpZ3Br9iJL1aKvMf4aXuag7kkl7qDZI%2Fniqs%3D&reserved=0

a. .fr Domains: In the case of a ".fr" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
i. Representation of Registrant. .fr domain names are available for registration to companies and persons who fulfill the following criteria. As a condition of registration, you accordingly represent that you are: (A) A legal entity: (I) whose head office is in France; (or), (II) which possess an address in France which is expressly listed in the public electronic databases of the registrars of the commercial courts or the National Statistical and Economic Studies Institute (INSEE), (or), (III) State institutions or departments, local authorities or associated establishments, (or), (IV) which own a trademark registered with the National Intellectual Property Institute or own a registered EU or international trademark which expressly includes French territory.

ii. Administrative Contact. Each registrant must designate an administrative contact to act as a coordinator between the registrant and the Registry. In the case of .fr registrations, the administrative contact must be based in France where it can receive legal and other documents.

iii. Registry Policies. You agree to be bound by the Registry's Naming Charter, its registration rules for .fr. English language translations of the Registry's documents are provided for convenience. The Registry documents may be found at: http://www.afnic.fr/en/resources/reference/registry-policies/. This includes the .fr dispute policy, located at https://www.afnic.fr/en/dispute-resolution/. You agree that in the event a domain name dispute arises with any third party, you will indemnify and hold us harmless pursuant to the terms and conditions specified by the Registry or any court of law.

b. .corsica: In the case of a “.corsica” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply: .corsica domain names are available for registration to companies and persons who fulfill the following criteria. As a condition of registration, you accordingly meet at least one of the requirements:

i. Legal entity in Corsica - A company headquartered in Corsica or company having its head office outside Corsica but a secondary establishment registered in Corsica.

ii. Individuals living in Corsica - The applicant may be a French or foreign citizen with a physical address valid on the territory of Corsica.

iii. Nexus to the .Corsican community Diaspora and link to the Corsican community - Any individual who has and will prove a direct or indirect link attachment (economic, social, cultural, familial, historical or otherwise) with Corsica.

iv. In addition to the criteria stated above, the Registrant of a domain name in .Corsica is obliged, if he creates a website, to create and maintain in Corsican language at least one page of its website in.corsica. This Corsican language page will be registered on its home page and be published at the latest, three months after the publication of the website.

v. Domain Name Disputes. You agree that, if the registration or reservation of your domain name is challenged by a third party, you will be subject to the provisions specified by the Registry or any court of law. The current .fr dispute resolution policy and procedures can be found at http://www.afnic.fr/doc/ref/juridique/parl. You agree that in the event a domain name dispute arises with any third party, you will indemnify and hold us harmless pursuant to the terms and conditions.

c. .it Domains: In the case of a “.it” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. Registration Criteria. Registration of an .it name is restricted to subjects belonging to a member state of the European Union. Individuals and associations operating without a VAT number or a fiscal code are limited to a single domain name registration.

ii. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website. This includes the Assignment and management of domain
names in the ccTLD .it regulation (currently located at: https://www.nic.it/en/manage-your-it/legal). You are responsible for monitoring the Registry's site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation. Additional policies, including transfer procedures and "netiquette" rules may be found at http://www.nic.it/en/views/docs.

d. .rio Domains: In the case of a " .rio" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. A domain owner that loses eligibility to a .rio domain is subject to termination of DNS publication for the domain, and to domain removal, no matter domain expiration date
   ii. Two pre-configured nameservers are required
   iii. No trustee service allowed; abuse can lead to the deletion of the domain name by the registry
   iv. Additional policies may be found at http://nic.rio/.
   v. Names under this TLD are only for usage by the city council of Rio. The .RIO domain owner needs to be either:
      1. Legal entity incorporated in Brazil, with headquarters, branch, franchisee or licensee located in the city of Rio de Janeiro, with active record in “Cadastro Nacional das Pessoas Jurídicas – CNPJ/MF” of the Finance Ministry.
      2. Individual with fixed address in the city of Rio de Janeiro, with active record in “Cadastro das Pessoas Físicas– CPF/MF” of the Finance Ministry.

e. .nl Domains: In the case of a " .nl" registration, the following terms and conditions shall apply:
   i. Registration Criteria. Registration of a .nl domain name is unrestricted save and except that applicants who are not based in the Netherlands or who do not have a registered address in the Netherlands must provide an address in the Netherlands where written documents can be sent to the applicant and where legal summonses can be served.
   ii. Registry Policies. You agree to be bound by the policies of the Registry including but not limited to the Registry’s Registration Regulations. English language translations of the Registry’s documents are provided for convenience and may be found at: https://www.sidn.nl/a/about-sidn/general-terms-and-conditions. You agree that, if the registration or reservation of your domain name is challenged by a third party, you will be subject to the provisions specified by the Registry or any court of law. The current .nl dispute resolution policy and procedures can be found at https://www.sidn.nl/downloads/5L2CluBCR_2vsSGA1zl7fw/073024a66e65c107596f7c20a3892c0a/Notes_on_the_Dispute_Resolution_Regulations_for_nl_domain_names.pdf.
      You agree that in the event a domain name dispute arises with any third party, you will indemnify and hold us harmless pursuant to the terms and conditions specified by the Registry or any court of law.

f. .nu Domains: In the case of a " .nu" registration, the following terms and conditions shall apply:
   i. https://www.iis.se/english/domains/nu/terms-and-conditions/

g. .se Domains: In the case of a " .se" registration, the following terms and conditions shall apply:
   i. https://www.iis.se/english/domains/se/terms-and-conditions/

h. .tv Domains: In the case of a " .tv" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another Registrar, you agree to be bound by the Dispute Policy that is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. The current version of the Dispute Policy may be
found at http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm. Please take the time to familiarize yourself with this policy.

ii. Policy. You agree that your registration of the .tv domain name shall be subject to suspension, cancellation, or transfer pursuant to any ICANN or government adopted policy, or pursuant to any Registrar or registry procedure not inconsistent with an ICANN or government-adopted policy, (1) to correct mistakes by us or the applicable Registry in registering the name or (2) for the resolution of disputes concerning the domain name. You acknowledge that you have reviewed the .tv General Terms of Service which may be found at https://www.verisign.com/en_US/channel-resources/become-a-registrar/verisign-domain-registrar/domain-registration/index.xhtml and expressly agree to the terms outlined therein.

i. .uk Domains: In the case of a “.uk” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   
i. “Nominet UK” means the entity granted the exclusive right to administer the registry for .uk domain name registrations.
   
ii. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the Dispute Policy which is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. The current version of the Dispute Policy may be found at: https://www.nominet.uk/domain-support/uk-domain-disputes/. Please take the time to familiarize yourself with this policy.

Nominet UK Policy. You agree that your registration of the domain name shall be subject to suspension, cancellation, or transfer pursuant to any Nominet UK-adopted policy, term or condition, or pursuant to any registrar or registry procedure not inconsistent with an Nominet UK-adopted policy, (1) to correct mistakes by a registrar or the registry in registering the name, or (2) for the resolution of disputes concerning the domain name. The current Nominet UK terms and conditions can be found at: https://www.nominet.uk/uk-domains/policies/policies-rules/.

When you submit a request for a domain name registration with Tucows and/or Reseller, you will be entering into two contracts - one contract with Tucows and/or Reseller and one contract with Nominet UK.

Tucows and your Reseller will act as agents on your behalf by submitting your application to Nominet for you, however, you will still be entering into a direct contract between you and Nominet UK. This is a separate contract from this agreement; may be found at http://www.nominet.org.uk/nominet-terms. Tucows and Reseller must also make you aware that by accepting Nominet’s terms and conditions you are consenting to Nominet using your personal data for a variety of reasons. In particular, your name and address may be published as part of Nominet’s Whois look-up service.

iii. Transfer of Ownership. Any transfer of ownership in and to a domain name registration shall be affected in accordance with Nominet UK policies and procedures.

j. .us Domains: In the case of a “.us” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   
i. "DOC" means the United States of America Department of Commerce.
   
ii. "Nexus Requirement". Only those individuals or organizations that have a substantive lawful connection in the United States are permitted to register for .usTLD domain names. Registrants in the .usTLD must satisfy the nexus requirement ("Nexus" or "Nexus Requirements") set out at: http://www.about.us/policies/ustld-nexus-requirements.

iii. Selection of a Domain Name. You certify and represent that: (A) You have and shall continue to have, a bona fide presence in the United States on the basis of real and substantial lawful contacts with, or lawful activities in, the United States as defined in Section (ii) hereinafore; (B) The listed name servers are located
within the United States; (C) The data provided in the domain name registration application is true, correct, up to date and complete, and that you will continue to keep all of the information provided correct, up-to-date and complete; (D) To the best of the your knowledge and belief, neither this registration of a domain name nor the manner in which it is directly or indirectly to be used infringes upon the legal rights of a third party; (E) That the domain name is not being registered for nor shall it at any time whatsoever be used for any unlawful purpose whatsoever; (F) You have the authority to enter into this Registration Agreement.

iv. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the Dispute Policy and the usDRP, as defined below, that is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. Please take the time to familiarize yourself with these policies.

v. Domain Name Disputes. You acknowledge having read and understood and agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of the following documents, as they may be amended from time to time, which are hereby incorporated and made an integral part of this Agreement: (A) The usTLD Rapid Suspension Dispute Policy (currently located at http://www.about.us/policies/ustld-rapid-suspension-dispute-policy The Dispute Policy will provide interested parties with an opportunity to challenge a registration not complying with the Nexus Requirements. (B) The usTLD Dispute Resolution Policy (“usDRP”) is available at: http://www.about.us/policies/ustld-dispute-resolution-policy The usDRP is intended to provide interested parties with an opportunity to challenge a registration based on alleged trademark infringement. (C) In addition to the foregoing, you agree that, for the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the Registered Name, you shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (i) of your domicile, (ii) where Tucows is located, and (iii) the United States.

vi. Policy. You agree that your registration of the domain name shall be subject to suspension, cancellation, or transfer pursuant to any Tucows, Registry Operator, the DOC or government-adopted policy, or pursuant to any registrar or registry procedure not inconsistent with a DOC or government-adopted policy, (1) to correct mistakes by us or the applicable Registry in registering the name or (2) for the resolution of disputes concerning the domain name. The Registry Operator's policies can be found at http://www.about.us/policies.

vii. Indemnity. The DOC shall be added to the parties you have agreed to indemnify in Section 13 hereinabove.

viii. Information. As part of the registration process, you are required to provide us certain information and to update us promptly as such information changes such that our records are current, complete and accurate. You are obliged to provide us the following information: (A) Your full name, postal address, e-mail address and telephone number and fax number (if available) (or, if different, that of the domain name holder); (B) The domain name being registered; (C) The name, postal address, e-mail address, and telephone number and fax number (if available) telephone numbers of the administrative contact, the technical contact and the billing contact for the domain name; (D) The IP addresses and names of the primary nameserver and any secondary nameserver(s) for the domain name; (E) Any other information, which we request from you at registration, is voluntary. Any voluntary information we request is collected for the purpose of improving the products and services offered to you through your Reseller.
x. Disclosure and Use of the Registration Information. You agree and acknowledge that we will make domain name registration information you provide available to the DOC, to the Registry Operator, and to other third parties as applicable. You further agree and acknowledge that we may make publicly available, or directly available to third party vendors, some, or all, of the domain name registration information you provide, for purposes of inspection (such as through our Whois service) or other purposes as required or permitted by the DOC and applicable laws.

You hereby consent to any and all such disclosures and use of information provided by you in connection with the registration of a domain name (including any updates to such information), whether during or after the term of your registration of the domain name. You hereby irrevocably waive any and all claims and causes of action you may have arising from such disclosure or use of your domain name registration information by us.

You may access your domain name registration information in our possession to review, modify or update such information, by accessing our domain manager service, or similar service, made available by us through your Reseller.

We will not process data about any identified or identifiable natural person that we obtain from you in a way incompatible with the purposes and other limitations which we describe in this Agreement.

We will take reasonable precautions to protect the information we obtain from you from our loss, misuse, unauthorized accessor disclosure, alteration or destruction of that information.

k. .asia Domains: In the case of a “.asia” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant consents to the use, copying, distribution, publication, modification and other processing of its Personal Data by DotAsia Organisation Limited and its designees and agents in a manner consistent with the purposes specified pursuant to the Registry-Registrar Agreement and with relevant mandatory local data protection, laws and privacy.

ii. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant agrees to correct and update the registration information for the Registered Name immediately during the registration term for the Registered Name.

iii. In addition to the complying with the Registrar’s policies, the Registered Name Holder/Registrant agrees to comply with those ICANN requirements, standards, policies, procedures, and practices for which the Registry Operator DotAsia Organisation Limited has monitoring responsibility in accordance with the Registry Agreement or with other arrangements with ICANN.

iv. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant agrees to comply with all the operational standards, policies, procedures, and practices for the .ASIA Registry as established from time to time in a non-arbitrary manner by DotAsia Organisation Limited (".ASIA Registry Policies"). The Registered Name Holder/Registrant acknowledges that .ASIA Registry Policies are applicable to all registrars and/or registered name holders/registrants. Any changes of the .ASIA Registry Policies by the DotAsia Organisation Limited that are consistent with the Registry Agreement shall be effective upon thirty (30) days’ notice by DotAsia Organisation Limited to Registrar. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant further agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions as set down by DotAsia Organisation Limited during the initial launch and the general operations of the .ASIA TLD, including without limitation its Start-Up Policies where such terms and conditions include the submission to a binding arbitration for disputes arising from the Start-Up process or any allocation of domain names.

v. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings commenced under ICANN’s Uniform Domain Name Dispute Resolution Policy
"UDRP") and to proceedings commenced under ICANN’s Charter Eligibility Dispute Resolution Policy ("CEDRP"). The Registered Name Holder/Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings commenced under other dispute resolution policies as set forth by DotAsia Organisation Limited from time to time in the Registry Policies, including but not limited to expedited processes for suspension of a domain name by claims sought by intellectual property right holders, Internet engineering and security experts or other competent claimants in the purpose of upholding the stability, security and integrity of the .ASIA Registry.

vi. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant acknowledges and agrees to comply with the .ASIA Charter Eligibility Requirement. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant* acting as Registrant Contact represents and warrants that it has made known to the Charter Eligibility Declaration Contact (the "CED Contact"), and the CED Contact has agreed, that the Registrant Contact and the CED Contact will jointly be defined as the Registered Name Holder, and that it shall be jointly responsible for the Registered Name in the event of a dispute or a challenge over the Registered Name Holder/Registrant’s* legal entitlement to or the ownership of the Registered Name. The CED Contact shall be bound by the provisions in the DotAsia Organisation Limited’s .ASIA Charter Eligibility Requirement Policy published from time to time. Registered Name Holder/Registrant acting as Registrant Contact agrees that it has obtained an agreement from the CED Contact that the Registrant Contact shall remain the Operating Contact for all operations of the domain, including but not limited to domain transfer and updates.

vii. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant agrees to indemnify, to the maximum extent permitted by law, defend and hold harmless the Registry Operator DotAsia Organisation Limited and its directors, officers, employees and agents from and against any and all claims, damages, liabilities, costs and expenses, including reasonable legal fees and expenses, arising out of or relating to the Registered Name Holder’s domain name registration and or use. Notwithstanding the other provisions in this Agreement, the Registered Name Holder agrees that this indemnification obligation shall survive the termination or expiration of this registration agreement.

viii. The Registered Name Holder/Registrant acknowledges and agrees that DotAsia Organisation Limited and Registry Services Provider, acting in consent with DotAsia Organisation Limited, reserves the right to deny, cancel or transfer any registration that it deems necessary, in its sole discretion (i) to protect the integrity, security, and stability of the registry; (ii) to comply with all appropriate laws, government rules or requirements, requests of law enforcement, in compliance with any dispute resolution process; (iii) to avoid any liability, civil or criminal, on the part of DotAsia Organisation Limited as well as its affiliates, subsidiaries, officers, directors, representatives, employees, and stockholders; (iv) for violations of the terms and conditions herein: or (v) to correct mistakes made by DotAsia Organisation Limited, the Registry Services Provider or any registrar in connection with a domain name registration. DotAsia Organisation Limited also reserves the right to freeze a Registered Name such as placing a domain name on hold, lock, or other status during the resolution of a dispute.

ix. Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, DotAsia Organisation Limited, the Registry Operator of the .ASIA TLD, is and shall be an intended third party beneficiary of this Agreement. As such, the parties to this Agreement acknowledge and agree that the third-party beneficiary rights of DotAsia Organisation Limited have vested and that it has relied on its third party beneficiary rights under this Agreement in agreeing to Tucows being a registrar for the .ASIA TLD. Additionally, the third-party beneficiary rights of DotAsia Organisation Limited shall survive any termination or expiration of this Agreement.
The Registered Name Holder/Registrant acknowledges that in the event of conflict between this section of the Agreement and other sections of the same, this section shall prevail.

For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

.i. .li Domains: In the case of a “.li” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at https://www.nic.ch/terms/. You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

ii. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the .ch Dispute Policy that is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. The current version of the Dispute Policy may be found at https://www.nic.ch/terms/disputes/. Please take the time to familiarize yourself with this policy.

m. .me Domains: In the case of a “.me” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at http://www.nic.me/policies. You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

ii. Domain Name Dispute Policy. If you reserved or registered a domain name through us, or transferred a domain name to us from another registrar, you agree to be bound by the .me Dispute Policy that is incorporated herein and made a part of this Agreement by reference. The current version of the Dispute Policy may be found at http://www.nic.me/policies. Please take the time to familiarize yourself with this policy.

n. .tel Domains: In the case of a “.tel” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at http://www.telnic.org/policies. You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

ii. Submission to UDRP. Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings under ICANN’s Uniform Domain Dispute Policy (“UDRP”) (http://www.icann.org/dnrd/udrp/policy.htm) and comply with the requirements set forth by the Registry. These policies are subject to modification;

iii. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.
o. **.mobi Domains:** In the case of a “.mobi” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at [http://dotmobi.mobi/](http://dotmobi.mobi/). You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.
   
   ii. Submission to UDRP. Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings under ICANN’s Uniform Domain Dispute Policy (“UDRP”) ([http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm](http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm)) and comply with the requirements set forth by the Registry. These policies are subject to modification;
   
   iii. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

p. **.in Domains:** In the case of a “.in” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at [https://registry.in/Policies](https://registry.in/Policies). You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

q. **.bz Domains:** In the case of a “.bz” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at [http://www.afilias-grs.info/bz-belize](http://www.afilias-grs.info/bz-belize). You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

r. **.ws Domains:** In the case of a “.ws” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at [http://www.worldsite.ws/legal/index.dhtml?url=worldsite.ws](http://www.worldsite.ws/legal/index.dhtml?url=worldsite.ws). You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

s. **.co, .com.co, .net.co, and .nom.co Domains:** In the case of a “.co”, “.com.co”, “.net.co”, or “.nom.co” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at [http://www.go.co](http://www.go.co). You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel
your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.

t. **.com.au, .net.au, .org.au, .asn.au, and .id.au Domains:** In the case of a “.com.au”, “.net.au”, “.org.au”, “.asn.au”, or “.id.au” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. **auDA AND REGISTRAR’S AGENCY:** (1) In this agreement, auDA means .au Domain Administration Limited ACN079 009 340, the .au domain names administrator. The Registrar acts as agent for auDA for the sole purpose, but only to the extent necessary to enable auDA to receive the benefit of rights and covenants conferred to it under this agreement. auDA is an intended third party beneficiary of this agreement.

ii. **auDA PUBLISHED POLICY:** (1) In this clause, auDA Published Policies means those specifications and policies established and published by auDA from time to time at http://www.auda.org.au/ (2) Registrant must comply with all auDA Published Policies, as if they were incorporated into, and form part of, this agreement. In the event of any inconsistency between any auDA Published Policy and this agreement, then the auDA Published Policy will prevail to the extent of such inconsistency.

iii. Registrant acknowledges that under the auDA Published Policies: (1) there are mandatory terms and conditions that apply to all domain names licences, and such terms and conditions are incorporated into, and form part of, this agreement; and (2) Registrant is bound by, and must submit to, the .au Dispute Resolution Policy; and (3) auDA may delete or cancel the registration of a .au domain name.

iv. **auDA’S LIABILITIES AND INDEMNITY:** (1) To the fullest extent permitted by law, auDA will not be liable to Registrant for any direct, indirect, consequential, special, punitive or exemplary losses or damages of any kind (including, without limitation, loss of use, loss or profit, loss or corruption of data, business interruption or indirect costs) suffered by Registrant arising from, as a result of, or otherwise in connection with, any act or omission whatsoever of auDA, its employees, agents or contractors. (2) Registrant agrees to indemnify, keep indemnified and hold auDA, its employees, agents and contractors harmless from all and any claims or liabilities, arising from, as a result of, or otherwise in connection with, Registrant’s registration or use of its .au domain name. (3) Nothing in this document is intended to exclude the operation of Trade Practices Act 1974.

v. You may use the option to use role-based descriptions for the Registrant, Administration, and Technical Contact Names.

u. **.fi Domains:** In the case of a “.fi” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

The applicant or registrant confirms that they have read and understood:

i. The required content and form of .fi and .ax domain names described in Chapter 3, Section 21, as well as Section 166 of the Finish Information Society Code. A summary of these provisions is available at: https://www.viestintavirasto.fi/attachments/Summary_of_the_domain_name_sections_in_the_Information_Society_Code_917_2014.pdf.

ii. The requirements concerning the form of the domain name provided in section 12 of the Domain Name Regulation, located at: https://www.viestintavirasto.fi/attachments/maaraykset/FICORA682016M.pdf.

iii. Information on the protection of names that have been entered into the Finnish Trade Register or into the registers of associations, foundations or political parties, located at: https://www.prh.fi/en/index.html.


v. Information on the protection of trademarks entered into the trademark register of the European Union, located at: https://euipo.europa.eu/ohimportal/de.
v. .ro Domains: In the case of a “.ro" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You accept the terms of the ROTLD Dispute Resolution Policy, located at: https://rotld.ro/dispute-resolution-policy/.
   ii. You accept the ROTLD Registration Agreement, located at: https://rotld.ro/registration-agreement/.

w. .xxx, .adult, .porn, .sex Domains: In the case of a “.xxx”, “.adult”, “.porn”, or “.sex” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at https://icmregistry.com/about/policies/registry-registrant-agreement/. You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.
   ii. Submission to UDRP. Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings under ICANN’s Uniform Domain Dispute Policy (“UDRP”) (http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm) and comply with the requirements set forth by the Registry. These policies are subject to modification;
   iii. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

x. .pro Domains: In the case of a “.pro" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at https://registry.pro/about/legal.
   You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.
   ii. Submission to UDRP. Registrant agrees to submit to proceedings under ICANN’s Uniform Domain Dispute Policy (.UDRP) (http://www.icann.org/dndr/udrp/policy.htm) and comply with the requirements set forth by the Registry; these policies are subject to modification;
   iii. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

y. .dk Domains: In the case of a “.dk" registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registry Policy. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are posted on the Registry website at https://www.dk-hostmaster.dk/english/laws-conditions/
   ii. You are responsible for monitoring the Registry’s site on a regular basis. In the event that you do not wish to be bound by a revision or modification to any Registry policy, your sole remedy is to cancel your domain name registration by following the appropriate Registry policy regarding such cancellation.
   iii. Information submitted by you is registered by the registry operator DK Hostmaster and will be used for administering the .dk top-level domain.
iv. Your personal data is not publicly available in the whois database, but the operating registry, DK Hostmaster, shall release hidden personal details on request where a legal interest is demonstrated.

v. You agree to allow Tucows to make a payment for a domain registration/renewal/transfer on your behalf.

vi. You have the right to change the billing contact or proxy and to pay the registry, DK Hostmaster, directly.

vii. The registration of a .DK domain name takes place with the registry operator, DK Hostmaster and you must agree to DIFO’s rules available at https://www.dk-hostmaster.dk/english/laws-conditions/.

viii. You have the right to, at any time, change your Registrar, DNS and Zone Contact.

ix. Your e-mail address must not be related to the Domain Name to be Registered and must be an e-mail address that is under your control. It is your responsibility to ensure that the e-mail address stated is valid.

x. For the adjudication of disputes concerning or arising from use of the domain name, the Registrant shall submit, without prejudice to other potentially applicable jurisdictions, to the jurisdiction of the courts (1) of the Registrant’s domicile, and (2) where Tucows is located, presently Toronto, Ontario.

z. Additional ccTLD Policies. Additional registry policies may apply for ccTLDs. You acknowledge and understand that by accepting the terms and conditions of this agreement you shall be bound by Registry policies and any pertinent rules or policies that exist now or in the future and which are referenced at https://www.tucowsdomains.com/help/legal-policies/country-code-top-level-domain-cctld-policies/.

aa. .ventures, .holdings, .singles, .clothing, .guru, .bike, .plumbing, .camera, .lighting, .equipment, .estate, .graphics, .gallery, .photography, .land, .today, .technology, .contractors, .directory, .kitchen, .construction, .diamonds, .enterprises, .tips, .voyage, .careers, .photos, .recipes, .shoes, .limo, .domains, .cab, .company, .computer, .systems, .academy, .management, .center, .builders, .email, .solutions, .support, .training, .camp, .education, .glass, .institute, .repair, .coffee, .house, .florist, .international, .solar, .holiday, .marketing, .codes, .farm, .viages, .agency, .bargains, .boutique, .cheap, .zone, .cool, .watch, .works, .expert, .exposed, .foundation, .cruises, .flights, .rentals, .vacations, .villas, .tienda, .condos, .properties, .maison, .dating, .events, .partners, .productions, .community, .catering, .cards, .cleaning, .tools, .industries, .parts, .supplies, .supply, .fish, .report, .vision, .services, .capital, .engineering, .exchange, .grape, .associates, .lease, .media, .pictures, .reisen, .toys, .university, .town, .wtf, .fail, .financial, .limited, .care, .clinic, .surgery, .dental, .furniture, .discount, .fitness, .schule, .tax, .cash, .fund, .investments, .gratis, .claims, .credit, .creditcard, .digital, .accountants, .finance, .insure, .loans, .church, .life, .guide, .direct, .place, .world, .delivery, .energy, .business, .immo, .network, .pizza, .coach, .memorial, .legal, .money, .tires, .bingo, .chat, .style, .tennis, .golf, .gold, .tours, .plus, .team, .jewelry, .show, .express, .cafe, .dog, .theater, .taxi, .hockey, .run, .movie, .coupons, .soccer, .mba, .fyi, .win, .wine, .shopping, .hospital, .jetzt, .apartments, .irish, and .reise Domains:
In the case of a `.ventures`, `.holdings`, `.singles`, `.clothing`, `.guru`, `.bike`, `.plumbing`, `.camera`, `.lighting`, `.equipment`, `.estate`, `.graphics`, `.gallery`, `.photography`, `.land`, `.today`, `.technology`, `.contractors`, `.directory`, `.kitchen`, `.construction`, `.diamonds`, `.enterprises`, `.tips`, `.voyage`, `.careers`, `.photos`, `.recipes`, `.shoes`, `.limo`, `.domains`, `.cab`, `.company`, `.computer`, `.systems`, `.academy`, `.management`, `.center`, `.builders`, `.email`, `.solutions`, `.support`, `.training`, `.camp`, `.education`, `.glass`, `.institute`, `.repair`, `.coffee`, `.house`, `.florist`, `.international`, `.solar`, `.holiday`, `.marketing`, `.codes`, `.farm`, `.viages`, `.agency`, `.bargains`, `.boutique`, `.cheap`, `.zone`, `.cool`, `.watch`, `.works`, `.expert`, `.exposed`, `.foundation`, `.cruises`, `.flights`, `.rentals`, `.vacations`, `.villas`, `.tienda`, `.condos`, `.properties`, `.maison`, `.dating`, `.events`, `.partners`, `.productions`, `.community`, `.catering`, `.cards`, `.cleaning`, 

You agree to all Identity Digital policies, located at https://identity.digital/policies/.

You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Identity Digital will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Identity Digital TLDs.

bb. doctor Domains: In the case of a “.doctor” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. You agree to all Identity Digital policies, located at https://identity.digital/policies/.

ii. You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Identity Digital will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Identity Digital TLDs.

iii. In addition to the criteria stated above, .doctor registrants who hold themselves out to be licensed medical practitioners must be able to demonstrate to the Registrar and Registry, upon request, that they hold the applicable licenses.

cc. tattoo, .sexy, .guitars, .link, .gift, .pics, .photo, .christmas, .blackfriday, .click, .help, .diet, .hiphop, .juegos, .flowers, .lol, .country, .game, .cars, .auto, .car, .mom, and .hiv Domains: In the case of a “.tattoo”, “.sexy”, “.guitars”, “.link”, “.gift”, “.pics”, “.photo”, “.christmas”, “.blackfriday”, “.click”, “.help”, “.diet”, “.hiphop”, “.juegos”, “.flowers”, “.lol”, “.country”, “.game”, “.cars”, “.auto”, “.car”, “.mom”, or “.hiv” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:


ii. You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Uniregistry Inc. will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Uniregistry TLDs.

..diet, .hiphop, and .juegos Domains: In the case of a “.diet”, “.hiphop,” or “.juegos” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:

i. The registrant will abide by all applicable laws regarding privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data, and financial disclosures.

ii. The registrant further agrees that if it collects or maintains sensitive health and financial data that it will implement reasonable and appropriate security measures commensurate with the offering of those services, as defined by applicable law.

..sexy Domains: In the case of a “.sexy” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:

i. The Registrant shall NOT permit content unsuitable for viewing by a minor to be viewed from the main or top-level directory of a .sexy domain name. For purposes of clarity, content viewed at the main or top-level directory of a .sexy domain name is the content immediately visible if a user navigates to http://example.sexy
or http://www.example.sexy. No restrictions apply to the content at any other page or subdirectory addressed by a .sexy Registered Name.

ii. For the purposes of these additional conditions, the term "content unsuitable for viewing by a minor" means any communication, consisting of nudity, sex, or excretion, that, taken as a whole and with reference to its context—
   - predominantly appeals to a prurient interest;
   - is patently offensive to prevailing standards in the adult community as a whole with respect to what is suitable material for minors; and
   - lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value.

iii. For the purposes of these additional conditions, the term "sex" means acts of masturbation, sexual intercourse, or physical contact with a person's genitals, or the condition of human male or female genitals when in a state of sexual stimulation or arousal; and "minor" means a person who has not attained the age of 13.

dd. .dance, .democrat, .ninja, .immobilien, .futbol, .reviews, .social, .pub, .moda, .kaufen, .consulting, .actor, .rocks, auction, .forsale, .rip, .band, .sale, .news, .live, .studio, .family, and .games Domains: In the case of a .dance, .democrat, .ninja, .immobilien, .futbol, .reviews, .social, .pub, .moda, .kaufen, .consulting, .actor, .rocks, auction, .rehab, .gives, .degree, .forsale, .rip, .band, .sale, .news, .live, .studio, .family, or .games registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to all Identity Digital policies, located at https://identity.digital/policies/.
   ii. You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Identity Digital will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Identity Digital TLDs.

e. .fishing, .vodka, .rodeo, .cooking, .horse, .bayern, .beer, .surf, .casa, .yoga, .work, .fashion, .wedding, .garden, .fit, .nrw, .miami, .law, .abogado, and .vip Domains: In the case of a .fishing, .vodka, .rodeo, .cooking, .horse, .bayern, .beer, .surf, .casa, .yoga, .work, .fashion, .wedding, .garden, .fit, .nrw, .miami, .law, .abogado, or .vip registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the Minds + Machines Inc. Acceptable Use and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at http://mm-registry.com/policies/.
   ii. You agree to the .BAYERN Minds + Machines Inc. policies located at http://nic.bayern/bayern/richtlinien/.
   iii. You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Minds + Machines Inc. will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Minds + Machines TLDs.

.nrw Domains: in the case of a .nrw registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registrants of .NRW domains in Sunrise and General Availability must be:
      - Individuals with residence in the postal code area of the federal state of North Rhine–Westphalia; or
      - Individuals that have a place business in connection with self-employment or freelance work in the postal code area of the federal state of North Rhine-Westphalia; or
      - Entities that have a place of business in the postal code area of the federal state of North Rhine-Westphalia.

.law and .abogado Domains: in the case of a .law or .abogado registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:
   i. Registrant Validation, Data, and Restriction. Registration in the .law and .abogado TLDs is restricted to accredited lawyers as validated by an agent, which shall be
appointed from time to time by the Registry (Validation Agent). Registrar must capture additional data as necessary to facilitate validation (Validation Data).

ii. Validation Data must be provided as requested from time to time by the Registry. Registrar must pay the non-refundable Validation Fee (see Section 5(b) below). Registrar must require that Registrant certify, prior to check out or collection of any registration fees, that Registrant is qualified to register the domain and that all provided information is true and accurate.

iii. Registrar must display to Registrant terms to the effect that providing false information may lead to the deletion of their registration on all Registry TLDs including, but not limited to, .law and .abogado. Failure to maintain accreditation may result in cancellation of registration; no refunds will be granted outside the add grace or renewal grace periods. Validation may occur for each registration year. Registry may periodically re-verify accreditation at no additional cost to the Registrar. Disputes regarding validation will be handled by the Registry and Registrar agrees to submit such disputes immediately to the Registry for determination.

iv. The applicant must provide the Qualified Lawyer information:
   a) Their full name as the applicant, as recorded with their regulator.
   b) The official name of the accreditation body (e.g., The State Bar of California); The accreditation body is the entity that issued the accreditation ID to the qualified lawyer. Within the Qualified Lawyer extension, a character string is used to represent an accreditation body.
   c) The accreditation year; A qualified lawyer’s accreditation year is the year he/she was initially certified by the accreditation body. It is represented by a four-digit year including the century.
   d) The applicant’s accreditation ID number; The qualified lawyer’s accreditation ID is a character string issued by the accreditation body to the qualified lawyer. Accreditation IDs uniquely identify the qualified lawyer within the context of the accreditation body.
   e) The accreditation jurisdiction: country and state, province, or district, as applicable. The accreditation jurisdiction country is the country in which the accreditation body certifies the qualified lawyer. ISO two-letter country codes are used to represent the accreditation jurisdiction country. The accreditation jurisdiction country is required. The accreditation jurisdiction state/province is the specific region, within the accreditation jurisdiction country, in which the accreditation body certifies the qualified lawyer. A character string represents the region. The accreditation jurisdiction is required when the accrediting body limits the qualified lawyer’s certification to this area.

ff. .berlin Domains: In the case of a “.berlin” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the dotBERLIN GmbH & Co. Registration and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at https://dot.berlin/registrierungsregeln-policies.

gg. .ruhr Domains: In the case of a “.ruhr” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the regiodot GmbH & Co. Registration and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at https://www.dot.ruhr/registrierungsrichtlinien/.

hh. .wien Domains: In the case of a “.wien” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the punkt.wien GmbH Registration and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at https://www.nic.wien/de/wien/policies.

ii. .kim, .pink, .red, .blue, .black, .global, .meet, .ltld, .poker, .lgbt, .green, srl, .bet, .pet, .promo, .group, .salon, .ltd, .gmbh, .ski, .archi, .bio, .organic, and .shiksha Domains: In the case of a “.kim”, “.pink”, “.red”, “.blue”, “.black”, “.global”, “.meet”, “.ltld”, “.poker”, “.lgbt”, “.green”, “.srl”, “.bet”, “.pet”, “.promo”, “.group”, “.salon”,”.ltd”, “.gmbh”, “.ski”,
“.archi”, “.bio”, “.organic”, or “.shiksha” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. You agree to the Afilias Inc. Acceptable Use and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at https://www.afilias.info/de/node/2936.

ii. You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Afilias Inc. will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Afilias TLDs.

.lgbt Domains: In the case of a “.lgbt” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:

i. You agree to additional acceptable use policies located at http://get.lgbt/LGBTAUP.

.green Domains: In the case of a “.green” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:

i. You agree to additional acceptable use policies located at http://get.green/about/afilias-anti-abuse-policy.

.poker Domains: In the case of a “.poker” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:

i. Registrants of .poker must:
   • comply with all applicable laws, including those that relate to privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, disclosure of data, and financial disclosures;
   • implement reasonable and appropriate security measures commensurate with the collection and maintenance of financial data, as defined by applicable law;
   • provide administrative contact information, which must be kept up-to-date, for the notification of complaints or reports of registration abuse, as well as the contact details of the relevant regulatory, or industry self-regulatory, bodies in their main place of business.

.srl Domains: In the case of a “.srl” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:

i. Only companies that are registered as SRL qualify to be a Registrant of a .srl domain name. Such registration must be granted by a governmental body, or an organization authorized by a governmental body to issue such registration. If at any time during the term of registration of a Registered Name a Registrant shall no longer meet the requirements of the Eligibility Policy, then, in addition to any other rights of InterNetX existing under the Registry Registrar Agreement (“RRA”) between InterNetX and any applicable Registrar otherwise, InterNetX reserves the right to deny or cancel the registration, renewal, or transfer of any Registered Name, or to place any Registered Name on registry lock, hold, or similar status, with respect to any such Registered Name that InterNetX, upon reasonable belief formed after reason-able investigation, deems to be registered to a Registrant that is not in compliance with the Eligibility Policy.

.archi Domains: In the case of a “.archi” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:

i. You must be professionally and academically qualified as an architect as defined by the UIA Accord, or
ii. Be an architecture-related organization listed on a dedicated list defined by the APAC in collaboration with the UIA and the UIA Member Sections, and available on the Registry website.
iii. You agree to the additional .archi conditions located at https://domains.archi/about/afilias-anti-abuse-policy.

.bio and .organic Domains: In the case of a “.bio” or “.organic” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:

i. Registrants of .bio and .organic must:
   • Registration is limited to those who are producers, transformers and retailers, or otherwise involved in the field of agriculture, food and farming.
• You agree to the additional .bio conditions at http://www.domains.bio/about/.
• You agree to the additional .organic conditions at http://get.organic/about/afilias-anti-abuse-policy.

.ski Domains: In the case of a “.ski” registration, the following additional terms and conditions will apply:
  i. You agree to the additional .SKI conditions at https://domains.ski/about/afilias-anti-abuse-policy.

.jj. .club Domains: In the case of a “.club” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
  i. You agree to the DotCLUB DOMAINS Registration and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at http://nic.club/Terms/.

.kk. .uno Domains: In the case of a “.uno” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

.ll. .buzz Domains: In the case of a “.buzz” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

.mm. .nyc Domains: In the case of a “.nyc” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
  i. You agree to the City of New York’s Registration and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at http://www.nic.nyc/policies/.

.nn. .moe Domains: In the case of a “.moe” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

.oo. .build Domains: In the case of a “.build” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
  i. You agree to the Plan Bee LLC. Acceptable Use and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at http://nic.build/#documents.

.pp. .luxury Domains: In the case of a “.luxury” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
  i. You agree to the Luxury Partners LLC. Acceptable Use and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at http://nic.luxury/#documents.

.qq. .menu Domains: In the case of a “.menu” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
  i. You agree to the Wedding TLD2 LLC, Acceptable Use and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at http://nic.menu/#documents.

.rr. .wiki, .ink, and .design Domains: In the case of a “.wiki”, “.ink”, or “.design” registration, the following conditions apply:
  i. You agree to the Top Level Design, LLC Acceptable Use and Anti-Abuse Policy, located at http://toplevel.design/policy/.

.ss. .xyz, .college, .rent, .security, .protection, and .theatre Domains: In the case of a “.xyz”, “.college”, “.rent”, “.security”, “.protection”, or “.theatre” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

.tt. .bar and .rest Domains: In the case of a “.bar” or “.rest” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
uu. **.fans Domains:** In the case of a “.fans” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the dotfans Terms and Conditions, located at https://nic.fans/pdf/registration-policy-v2.pdf.

vv. **.love Domains:** In the case of a “.love” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

ww. **.host, .press, .website, .space, .site, .tech, .store, and .fun Domains:** In the case of a “.host”, “.press”, “.website”, “.space”, “.site”, “.tech”, “.store”, or “.fun” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

xx. **.bid, .trade, .webcam, .party, .science, .cricket, .review, .faith, .date, .men, .accountant, .download, .loan, .racing, .win, and .stream Domains:** In the case of a “.bid”, “.trade”, “.webcam”, “.party”, “.science”, “.cricket”, “.review”, “.faith”, “.date”, “.men”, “.accountant”, “.download”, “.loan”, “.racing”, “.win”, or “.stream” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

yy. **.soy and .how Domains:** In the case of a “.soy” or “.how” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

zz. **.dad, .esq, .foo, .mov, .nexus, .phd, .prof, and .zip Domains:** In the case of a “.dad”, “.esq”, “.foo”, “.mov”, “.nexus”, “.phd”, “.prof”, or “.zip” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. .dad, .esq, .foo, .mov, .nexus, .phd, .prof, and .zip are more secure domains, meaning that HTTPS is required for all .dad, .esq, .foo, .mov, .nexus, .phd, .prof, and .zip websites. For added security for operators of .dad, .esq, .foo, .mov, .nexus, .phd, .prof, and .zip, Google Registry has added .dad, .esq, .foo, .mov, .nexus, .phd, .prof, and .zip to the HSTS preload list, which means that all websites on these TLD will be encrypted by default and will not allow insecure connections. HSTS preloading is a significant security improvement that protects both website operators and users against many attack vectors currently being exploited on the Internet. To enable your website to be visible on the web, you will need to configure HTTPS and to do this, you will need to obtain an SSL certificate. To purchase the right SSL certificate for your intended use, please contact your account manager or provider. When you continue with the registration of your .dad, .esq, .foo, .mov, .nexus, .phd, .prof, or .zip domain, you acknowledge that you understand the security requirements of .dad, .esq, .foo, .mov, .nexus, .phd, .prof, and .zip and that you understand that the domain will not resolve without a valid SSL certificate.

iii. **.cymru and .wales Domains:** In the case of a “.cymru” or “.wales” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

bbb. **.paris Domains:** In the case of a “.paris” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

ccc. **.tirol Domains:** In the case of a “.tirol” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

ddd. **.physio Domains:** In the case of a “.physio” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the ARI Registry Services Policies located at [http://nic.physio/#documents](http://nic.physio/#documents).

eee. **.one Domains:** In the case of a “.one” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to One Registry’s Policies located at [http://one.nic/policies/](http://one.nic/policies/).

fff. **.attorney, .lawyer, and .dentist Domains:** In the case of a “.attorney”, “.lawyer”, or “.dentist” registration, as a highly-regulated TLD, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to all Identity Digital policies, located at [https://identity.digital/policies/](https://identity.digital/policies/).
   ii. You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Identity Digital will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Identity Digital TLDs.
   iii. You must comply with all applicable laws, including laws relating to privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct) and applicable consumer laws in respect of fair lending, debt collection, organic farming (if applicable), disclosure of data and financial regulations;
   iv. You must acknowledge and agree that any collection and use of sensitive health and financial data must implement reasonable and appropriate security measures commensurate with the offering of those services, as defined by applicable laws.
   v. You must provide administrative contact information, which must be kept up-to-date, for the notification of complaints or reports of registration abuse, as well as the contact details of the relevant regulatory, or industry self-regulatory, bodies in your main place of business.
   vi. You must represent that you possess any necessary authorizations, charters, licenses and/or other related credentials for participation in the sector associated with this highly regulated TLD.
   vii. You must report any material changes to the validity of your authorizations, charters licenses and/or other related credentials for participation in the sector associated with this highly regulated TLD to ensure you continue to conform to the appropriate regulations and licensing requirements and generally conduct activities in the interests of the consumer served.
   viii. You must email a copy of your valid, active authorization, charter, license, or other related credentials to rightside@opensrs.com, along with contact information for the licensing/governing body for your profession. Registrars may set up a forwarding email to receive these documents and must forward these emails to OpenSRS if they wish to use their own email domain/address.

ggg. **.engineer, .market, .mortgage, .software, .vet, .gives, .degree, and .rehab Domains:** In the case of a “.engineer”, “.market”, “.mortgage”, “.software”, “.vet”, “.gives”, “.degree”, or “.rehab” registration, as a regulated TLD, the following terms and conditions will apply:
i. You agree to all Identity Digital policies, located at https://identity.digital/policies/.

ii. You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Identity Digital will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Identity Digital TLDs.

iii. You must comply with all applicable laws, including laws relating to privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct) and applicable consumer laws in respect of fair lending, debt collection, organic farming (if applicable), disclosure of data and financial regulations;

iv. You must acknowledge and agree that any collection and use of sensitive health and financial data must implement reasonable and appropriate security measures commensurate with the offering of those services, as defined by applicable laws.

hhh. `.army`, `.navy`, and `.airforce` Domains: In the case of a `.army`, `.navy`, or `.airforce` registration, as a regulated TLD, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. You agree to all Identity Digital policies, located at https://identity.digital/policies/.

ii. You acknowledge that TLDs offered by Identity Digital will have non-uniform renewal registration pricing, such that the fee for a domain name registration renewal may differ from other domain names in the same or other Identity Digital TLDs.

iii. You must take steps to ensure against misrepresenting or falsely implying that you or your business is affiliated with, sponsored, or endorsed by one or more country’s or government’s military forces if such affiliation, sponsorship, or endorsement does not exist.

iii. `.durban`, `.joburg`, `.capetown`, `.za`, and `.africa` Domains: In the case of a `.durban`, `.joburg`, `.capetown`, `.za`, or `.africa` registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:


jjj. `.desi` Domains: In the case of a `.desi` registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. You agree to the Dot Desi, LLC Policies located at http://nic.desi/.

kkk. `.hamburg` Domains: In the case of a `.hamburg` registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. You agree to the Hamburg Top-Level-Domain GmbH Policies located at http://www.punkthamburg.de/richtlinien/.

lll. `.london` Domains: In the case of a `.london` registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:


mmm. `.melbourne` Domains: In the case of a `.melbourne` registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

i. You agree to the ARI Registry Services Policies located at http://nic.melbourne/policies/.

nnn. `.scot` Domains: In the case of a `.scot` registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:


ooo. `.quebec` Domains: In the case of a `.quebec` registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:


ppp. `.bzh` Domains: In the case of a `.bzh` registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

qqq. **.brussels and .vlaanderen Domains:** In the case of a “.brussels” or “.vlaanderen” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

rrr. **.ist and .istanbul Domains:** In the case of a “.ist” or “.istanbul” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

sss. **.barcelona Domains:** In the case of a “.barcelona” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

ttt. **.ceo and .best Domains:** In the case of a “.ceo” or “.best” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to PeopleBrowsr’s Policies located at [http://aboutus.best/overview.html](http://aboutus.best/overview.html).

uuu. **.ngo and .ong Domains:** In the case of a “.ngo” or “.ong” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

Registrants must meet the following requirements:

1. **Focused on acting in the public interest.** Whether in support of education or health, the environment or human rights, members of the .ngo|.ong community work for the good of humankind and/or the preservation of the planet and do not promote discrimination or bigotry.

2. **Non-profit making/non-profit-focused entities.** While many NGOs engage in commercial activities or generate revenue in support of their missions, members of the .ngo|.ong community do not recognize profits or retain earnings.

3. **Limited government influence.** Recognizing that many NGOs have important interactions with government, not least for reasons of funding (which may include receipt of some government funding in support of their programs), members of the .ngo|.ong community decide their own policies, direct their own activities and are independent of direct government or political control.

4. **Independent actors.** Members of the .ngo|.ong community should not be political parties nor should be a part of any government. Participation in the work of a NGO or ONG is voluntary.

5. **Active organisations.** Members of the .ngo|.ong community are actively pursuing their missions on a regular basis.

6. **Structured.** Members of the .ngo|.ong community, whether large or small, operate in a structured manner (e.g. under bylaws, codes of conduct, organizational standards, or other government structures.)

7. **Lawful.** Members of the .ngo|.ong community act with integrity within the bounds of law.

ii. To activate new domains, NGO organisations will also need to complete a post-registration validation process:

   1. Registrant is required to submit information and documentation to PIR establishing that it meets the eligibility requirements of an NGO.
   2. Validation documentation may consist of one or more of the following:
      i. government list;
      ii. corporate documents (e.g. Articles of Incorporation); and
      iii. tax records or other documents evidencing the entity’s charitable status and work in the community it serves.
3. Registrant is required to certify that the information and documentation it submitted in the validation process remains true, complete, and accurate at least once every two years after initial validation.

4. If the registrant does not successfully complete the validation process within one year from the date it registers the domain name bundle, the domain name bundle will be deleted and released back into the pool of available domains and any fees paid in connection with the registration of the domain name bundle will be forfeit.

5. Registrant acknowledges and understands that, in the event it is selected for an audit, it will promptly comply with any inquiries and requests from the Registry to provide additional evidence of its NGO status.

   i. If, as a result of the audit process, the Registry determines (in its sole discretion) that the Registrant does not meet the NGO eligibility requirements, the Registrant’s domain name bundle will be deleted and released back into the pool of available domains and any fees paid in connection with the Registrant’s domain name bundle will be forfeit.

vvv. **.vote and .voto Domains:** In the case of a “.vote” or “.voto” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

www. **.amsterdam Domains:** In the case of a “.amsterdam” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the dotAMSTERDAM BV policies located at: [http://nic.amsterdam/](http://nic.amsterdam/).
   ii. To renew a .amsterdam domain,

xxx. **.sucks Domains:** In the case of a “.sucks” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the Vox Populi Registry Inc. policies located at: [https://www.get.sucks/policies](https://www.get.sucks/policies).

yyy. **.courses Domains:** In the case of a “.courses” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the ARI policies located at: [http://nic.courses/#documents](http://nic.courses/#documents).

zzz. **.study Domains:** In the case of a “.study” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the ARI policies located at: [http://nic.study/#documents](http://nic.study/#documents).

aaaa. **.film Domains:** In the case of a “.film” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

bbbb. **.earth Domains:** In the case of a “.earth” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the Interlink CO., Ltd. policies located at: [http://domain.earth/legal/](http://domain.earth/legal/).

cccc. **.cloud Domains:** In the case of a “.cloud” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

dddd. **.top Domains:** In the case of a “.top” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the .top domain name registry Policies located at [http://www.nic.top/cn/policy.asp](http://www.nic.top/cn/policy.asp).

eeee. **.feedback Domains:** In the case of a “.feedback” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the Top Level Spectrum, LLC. Policies located at [http://www.nic.feedback/registration-agreement/](http://www.nic.feedback/registration-agreement/).
fff. **.tube Domains:** In the case of a “.tube” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the Latin American Telecom LLC. Policies located at [http://www.nic.tube/terms-and-conditions](http://www.nic.tube/terms-and-conditions).

gggg. **.shop Domains:** In the case of a “.shop” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

hhhh. **.storage Domains:** In the case of a “.storage” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

iii. **.blog Domains:** In the case of a “.blog” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. You agree to the Knock Knock Whois There Policies located at [https://nic.blog/registry-policies/](https://nic.blog/registry-policies/).

jjjj. **.art Domains:** In the case of a “.art” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:

kkkk. **.travel Domains:** In the case of a “.travel” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   ii. Registrants must only be (or plan to be) a creator or provider of travel and tourism products, goods, services or content.
   iii. Registrant is required to provide a UIN number, which can be obtained at the registry here: [http://www.travel.travel/resources/obtain-your-travel-uin.php](http://www.travel.travel/resources/obtain-your-travel-uin.php).

llll. **.spa Domains:** In the case of a “.spa” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. The .spa Registration Policy and any subsequent update ([https://www.nic.spa/doc/REGISTRATION%20POLICY.pdf](https://www.nic.spa/doc/REGISTRATION%20POLICY.pdf)).

mmmm. **.nz Domains:** In the case of a “.nz” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply:
   i. All policies posted to the InternetNZ site ([https://internetnz.nz/nz-domains/nz-policies/](https://internetnz.nz/nz-domains/nz-policies/)).

nnnn. **.tw Domains:** In the case of a “.tw” registration, the following terms and conditions will apply: